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6	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT		
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8	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
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10	FANTASIA HILLIARD, TYNIA		
11	BAISDEN, TODD BOMBERGER, TANYA JACKSON, JASON KIRSCHNER,	No. C 23-04285 WHA	
12	CECILIA SMITH, and LEONARD TYSON,		
13	Plaintiffs,	ORDER TO REMAND TO STATE	
14	v.	COURT	
15	NRRM LLC, AMERICAN AUTO SHIELD		
16	LTD, AMERICAN AUTO SHIELD INC., AMERICAN AUTO SHIELD LLC,		
17	BRAYAN HAYES, NATHANIAL HERMAN, RIVER MOSELY, and		
18	SINCERE WADE,		
19	Defendants.		

On behalf of NRRM LLC and "CarShield" enterprise, defendants sent spam emails through a network they hired — to individual plaintiffs in California, who now seek to hold all wrongdoers accountable. The spam emails purported to be sent by individuals living in California. For example, one email purported to be from Nathaniel Herman at 76 Academy Street, Pomona CA 91768. Plaintiffs naturally sued the purported actual senders, including

This suit was filed in California state court. NRRM removed to federal court, saying its own fictitious senders never existed and therefore were "fraudulently joined," so removal should be allowed on the basis of diversity of citizenship, NRRM being in Missouri.

Nathaniel Herman, as well as the power behind it all, NRRM LLC.

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Too clever by half, this scheme. NRRM itself employed a spam operation using fictitious email senders in California and is hereby estopped to claim that its own fictitious network of California spammers was fraudulently joined. NRRM must now live with the consequences. The motion to remand is GRANTED. The Clerk shall serve this action back to state court. The motion for attorney's fees is **DENIED**. The motion to dismiss is **DENIED** AS Моот. IT IS SO ORDERED. Dated: October 26, 2023. JAM ALSUP

UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE